

## Announcement of Retraction

The editorial board announced this article has been retracted on August 6, 2021.

If you have any further question, please contact us at: [jsd@ccsenet.org](mailto:jsd@ccsenet.org)

Article Title: A Historical Appraisal of Development in the Nigerian Society from Pre-Colonial to Post-Colonial Periods

Author/s: Alexander C. Ugwukah, PhD

Journal Title: Journal of Sustainable Development

ISSN 1913-9063 E-ISSN 1913-9071

Volume and Number: Vol. 14, No. 4, 2021

Pages: 26-41

DOI: 10.5539/jsd.v14n4p26